

[54] **APPARATUS FOR PERFORMING RAISED DOT FORMATIONS**

[76] Inventor: **Bror A. Eriksson**, Skattkarrsvagen  
36, S-650 10 Karlstad, Sweden

[21] Appl. No.: **796,022**

[22] PCT Filed: **Feb. 15, 1985**

[86] PCT No.: **PCT/SE85/00076**

§ 371 Date: **Oct. 3, 1985**

§ 102(e) Date: **Oct. 3, 1985**

[87] PCT Pub. No.: **WO85/03794**

PCT Pub. Date: **Aug. 29, 1985**

[30] **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Feb. 20, 1984 [SE] Sweden ..... 8400899

[51] Int. Cl.<sup>4</sup> ..... **B41J 3/32**

[52] U.S. Cl. .... **400/122; 434/113; 434/114**

[58] Field of Search ..... **400/122; 434/113, 114**

[56] **References Cited**

### U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS

2,521,338	9/1950	Bryce et al.	434/114
2,891,324	6/1959	Zuk	434/114
3,624,772	11/1971	Grunwald	400/122
3,736,672	6/1973	Skewis et al.	434/114
4,463,676	8/1984	Harada et al.	400/121
4,500,293	2/1985	Eltgen	434/114
4,551,102	11/1985	Meinzer	400/122

### FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

3035852	5/1982	Fed. Rep. of Germany	400/122
3134356	3/1983	Fed. Rep. of Germany	

2494469 5/1982 France .

32995 2/1982 Japan ..... 400/122

### OTHER PUBLICATIONS

Abstracts of DE3134356 & FR2494469 (data base generated).

Nassimbene, "Ball & Belt . . . Display" IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, vol. 18, No. 7, pp. 2294-2295, 12/75.

Pike, "Piezoelectric Braille Module", IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, vol. 19, No. 4, pp. 1433-1434, 9/76.

Tophin, "Braille Display", IBM Technical Disclosure Bulletin, vol. 19, No. 7, pp. 2565-2566, 12/76.

Primary Examiner—William Pieprz

Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Cushman, Darby & Cushman

[57] **ABSTRACT**

Readable Braille dot matrix formations are easily formed and utilized to print Braille books and the like. A belt forms an endless loop and has a number of small holes each for receiving a ball. An upper horizontal or slightly inclined path of the belt is supported by and drawn in contact with an underlying support. The belt has a smaller thickness than the diameter of the balls, and the uppermost parts of the balls extend above the upper face of the belt so that they may be tactilly perceived. Empty belt holes are filled with balls at a first area of the belt along its path, and some of the balls are selectively removed from the belt holes at another, second area along the looped path. Selective removal of the balls may be provided by disposing slots in the underlying support with piezoelectric bars providing movable obstacles in the slots. Alternatively electromagnets disposed above the balls may be provided.

**9 Claims, 5 Drawing Figures**

